EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Defining Green Dry Cleaning

Green Inside and Out Consulting – Prevention is the Cure - Spring 2015

If you're like most people, when you see a sign in your dry cleaner's window that says: "green," "eco-friendly," "organic" you probably assume those words mean something positive. But do you know what it *really* means? This week, <u>Green Inside and Out</u> and <u>Prevention is the Cure</u> issued a green paper and video to explain the options and empower consumers to make good choices.

Percholoethylene, or **Perc**, is a petrochemical solvent that is the most common used by dry cleaners, but several federal agencies have categorized Perc as a likely human carcinogen. The EPA requires that by the year 2020, all perc machines operating within residential buildings must be removed.

Fortunately, there are several alternatives to Perc available today:

- **Wet cleaning:** they wet your clothes and wash them with a commercial grade detergent in a specialized machine. This method is generally considered the greenest of all the options.
- Liquid CO2: Pressurized CO2 in a specialized machine; sometimes may also use some detergent as well.
- **Greenearth, or liquid siloxane:** Degrades into silica and has no human health effects associated with it though studies found lab animals developed tumors if exposed to very high concentrations of it.
- **Rynex:** Propylene glycol ether or type of cleaner that is also used in some body products. It can be an eye and skin irritant and is considered a VOC (volatile organic compound) but has not been shown to cause cancer.
- **Hydrocarbon:** Less toxic than Perc. However, contains set of petrochemical based solvents. Studies have found them to be eye and skin irritants and to cause headaches and dizziness at high doses. It is not yet determined whether or not hydrocarbons can cause cancer. Typically of a dry cleaner is using hydrocarbon they advertise as "organic." Do not be confused by this—the word organic in this context is referring to the chemistry of the substance being carbon based, not that the cleaner is chemical-free.

What consumers can do:

- Seek out a dry cleaner using the safest available alternative to Perc.
- If you use a dry cleaner that uses Perc, before you bring the bag of clothes inside your home, take the **plastic bag** off and let them off-gas into the outside air.
- **Recycle** those plastic bags that come with your clothes. They are made of plastic #4, which can be recycled with your grocery bags at your local grocery store.
- Better yet, avoid the use of those plastic bags altogether by using reusable dry cleaning garment bags such as those made by <u>Green Garmento</u>.



Learn more on how to avoid exposure to dry cleaning chemicals, and protect your health and the environment, at GreenInsideandOut.com.

Long Island Green Dry Cleaner List

An unpublished 2011 mail survey of over 800 LI dry cleaners conducted by Sustainability Institute at Molloy College in Farmingdale, NY yielded 14 replies by mail from companies identifying themselves as green/eco-friendly. In addition to those mailed survey results, dry cleaners were called directly by phone based on advertisements in the yellow pages & local green directory listings. A search of local companies on www.nodryclean.com was also conducted. From all of this, the following list of 27 Long Island dry cleaners was compiled that identify themselves as "green," "non-toxic," "organic," or other similar wording. Consumers should make the best choices based on the information provided above.

Dry Cleaners on Long Island Using Methods Alternative to Perc

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- 1. Adelphi Dry Cleaners, Garden City So., 516 486-2442 Hydrocarbon
- 2. American Cleaners, Hicksville, 516-931-9396 Hydrocarbon
- 3. Andrew Howard Cleaners, Syosset, 516-496-7962 Hydrocarbon (spray method, uses less solvent); wet-cleaning
- 4. Arthur Copeland Cleaners, Cedarhurst, 516-295-2198 CO₂, wet-cleaning
- 5. Blue Ribbon Cleaners, East Norwich, 516-922-5050 Hydrocarbon
- 6. Connie French Cleaners & Tailors, Great Neck, 516-487-1599 Hydrocarbon
- 7. Corniche Cleaners, Oyster Bay, 516-624-3804 Wet-cleaning
- 8. Country Cleaners, Port Washington, 516-883-9571 Hydrocarbon
- 9. Deb's Cleaners, Jericho, 516-681-2878 Greenearth
- 10. Fiesta Cleaners, Massapequa Park, 516-541-2140 Hydrocarbon
- 11. Go Green (Four Ws) Environmental Dry Cleaning, Long Beach, Rockville Centre, & Garden City, 516-431-6461 Greenearth
- 12. Greensleeves Garment Care, Oyster Bay, 516-624-2020 Greenearth; wet-cleaning
- 13. Holiday Park Cleaners, Farmingdale, 631-694-6954 Hydrocarbon
- 14. Meurice Garment Care, Manhasset, 516-627-6060 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 15. Middle Neck Organic, Great Neck, 516-482-1454 Hydrocarbon
- 16. Pamper Cleaners, Hicksville, Plainview & Syosset, 516-681-5040 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 17. Sterling French Dry Cleaner, Port Washington, 516-767-0003 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 18. Woodhill Cleaners Inc., Woodmere, 516-374-1103 Hydrocarbon

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- 19. All Fabric Cleaners, Farmingville, 631-736-1781 Wet-cleaning, Participated in NYSP2I wet-cleaning demonstration in 2012
- 20. Deb's At Huntington Cleaners, Huntington Station, 631-424-5583 Greenearth
- 21. Evergreen Cleaners, Huntington, 631-923-0034 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 22. Fort Hill Cleaners, Huntington, 631-351-2966 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 23. Gentle Care Cleaners, Bayport, 631-363-2008 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 24. Good Ground Dry Cleaners, Hampton Bays, 631-728-2288 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning; "dry-to-dry" machines
- 25. Greenlawn ECOCleaners, Greenlawn, 631-754-2766 Hydrocarbon
- 26. New Best Cleaners, Nesconset, 631-382-9494 Hydrocarbon
- 27. Northport Cleaners, Northport, 631-261-6777 Hydrocarbon
- 28. Rainbow Cleaners, Huntington Village, 631-351-5820 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 29. Sunny Hi-Tech Cleaners, Shirley, 631-281-1666 Wet-cleaning
- 30. Swan Cleaners, Amityville, 631-691-1820 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 31. Sweetwater's French Style Dry Cleaners, Wainscott, 631-537-5120 Hydrocarbon; wet-cleaning
- 32. The Cleanery, East Farmingdale, 631-847-3930—Greenearth; wet-cleaning (Specializes in wedding gowns/leather)
- Note: Difficulties with surveying dry cleaners is that not everyone answers the written survey, and also English may not be the primary language for some dry cleaning business owners.







Take a moment to get to know as much as you can about the risks and benefits of different dry cleaning methods. Together as informed consumers, we can move the marketplace to offer us a greater number of healthier choices.